

タリタクム 人身取引に終止符を！

TALITHA KUM  
END HUMAN TRAFFICKING



# TALITHA KUM INTERNATIONAL NETWORK AGAINST TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

Talitha Kum is a network of networks, organized in many different ways, each promoting initiatives against trafficking in persons in their particular contexts and cultures.



アジア



ヨーロッパ

3

アフリカ圏

# TALITHA KUM

## One of our goals (ゴール)

- ▶ To promote networking between consecrated persons, social organizations, religious and political leaders at national and international level....
- ▶ 国内と国際レベルで奉献された人々、社会組織、宗教的や政治的指導者の間のネットワークを促進するために....



# TALITHA KUM ASIA

TALITHA KUM  
END HUMAN TRAFFICKING

## ASIA

Most of the Networks carry out prevention activities: ongoing formation and awareness raising campaigns within the educational system, Churches, communities and other civil organizations. In addition, they are active in protection of survivors through shelters, rehabilitation projects, education and socio-economic reintegration.



**127.748** IN 2018  
BENEFICIARIES



PREVENTION

**119.522**



PROTECTION

**4.888**



PARTNERSHIP

**2.132**



PROSECUTION

**1.206**



ADVOCACY

2008  
Talitha Kum  
Indonesia

2009  
Asian Movement  
of Women Religious  
against Human Trafficking  
(AMRAT)  
India

2009:  
Talitha Kum  
Philippines

2012  
Talitha Kum  
Thailandia

2014  
Talitha Kum  
South Korea

2015  
Asian Movement  
of Women Religious  
against Human Trafficking  
(AMRAT)  
Sri Lanka

2016  
Talitha Kum  
Japan

2017  
Talitha Kum  
Myanmar

2018  
Talitha Kum  
East Timor

2019  
Talitha Kum  
Pakistan

2019  
Talitha Kum  
Taiwan

2009  
Asian Movement  
of Women Religious  
against Human Trafficking  
(AMRAT)  
South Asia

2012  
Talitha Kum  
South East Asia

2019  
Yallabia al'Amal  
Middle East

## PARTNERS

**31** ECCHOLIC ORGANIZATIONS

**33** NGOS

**20** GOVERNMENTAL AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

**19** COUNTRIES

**11** NATIONAL NETWORKS

**3** REGIONAL NETWORKS

**49** GROUPS

**780** ACTIVE MEMBERS

**863** RELIGIOUS ORDERS

# ESTABLISHED NETWORKS

## **Southeast Asia**

- Philippines
- Indonesia
- Thailand
- Myanmar
- Cambodia
- Timor Leste

## **East Asia**

- Japan
- South Korea
- Taiwan

## **South Asia**

- India
- Sri Lanka
- Pakistan

# TALITHA KUM ASIA COORDINATORS



TK Asia Coordinator: Sr. Adel Abamo, sds

# NETWORKING

Destination Countries



Sending Countries

Transit



# TALITHA KUM ASIA

- ▶ The network group is committed to collaborative efforts in preventing, protecting and supporting victims of human trafficking.
- ▶ Talitha Kum Japan is striving for a better collaboration with neighboring countries such as the Philippines and Vietnam to prevent and protect victims of trafficking. e.g. (Technical trainees, Japanese-Filipino Children)

# TALITHA KUM ASIA

- ▶ We have agreed to promote safe migration and explore ways to strengthen networking between sending countries and receiving countries.



## DEFINITION- POHT

“The recruitment, transportation, transfer, harboring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation”

Exploitation shall include, at a minimum, the exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation, forced labor or services, slavery or practices similar to slavery, servitude or the removal of organs."

-Palermo Protocol (Art. 3, Paragraph a)



# パレルモ議定書

『国際的な組織犯罪の防止に関する国際連合条約（パレルモ議定書）を補足し、特に女性及び児童の取引を防止し、抑止し及び処罰するための議定書<sup>7</sup>』では、現在の国際合意としての「人身取引」の定義をしています。第3条第1項（a）では、「人身取引」を以下のように定義しています。「搾取の目的で、暴力その他の形態の強制力による脅迫若しくはその行使、誘拐、欺瞞、欺もう、権力の濫用若しくはぜい弱な立場に乗ずること又は他の者を支配下に置く者の同意を得る目的で行われる金銭若しくは利益の授受の手段を用いて、人を獲得し、輸送し、引き渡し、蔵匿し、又は収受することをいう。搾取には、少なくとも、他の者を売春させて搾取することその他の形態の性的搾取、強制的な労働若しくは役務の提供、奴隷化若しくはこれに類する行為、隷属又は臓器の摘出を含める。

**MANY OF VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING  
ARE TECHNICAL INTERN TRAINEES, JAPANESE  
FILIPINO CHILDREN (JFC) AND JAPANESE-  
LANGUAGE STUDENTS.**

**NEW FORMS OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS:  
TECHNICAL INTERN TRAINEES**

# PROBLEMS

- ▶ Unstable payment of wages, not provided skills but instead forced to do the hard labor
- ▶ Accident at work is not compensated
- ▶ Guarantee fee (US\$9000) to sending organization
- ▶ Controlled and watched by the sending organization
- ▶ Afraid of forced deportation if they'll make any complaint

# VIETNAMESE WORKED AT CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

- ▶ Verbal and physical abuse and harassment





# FORMS OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS: JFC BEING TARGETED; DOMESTIC HELPERS; JAPANESE-LANGUAGE STUDENTS



TRAFFICKED CASES FOR **SEX EXPLOITATION** HAS BEEN REPORTED PARTICULARLY THE CASES OF WOMEN FROM THAILAND, PHILIPPINES, ETC.

# FORMS OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS: JFC BEING TARGETED; DOMESTIC HELPERS; JAPANESE-LANGUAGE STUDENTS



WOMEN AND JAPANESE-FILIPINO CHILDREN  
**DECEIVED AND EXPLOITED** CONCERNING THEIR  
OCCUPATIONS AND WAGES BY ILLEGAL BROKERS

# PHYSICAL ABUSE



# VERBAL ABUSE





# DEATH OF VIETNAMESE TRAINEES



- For the last 6 years, more than 100 Vietnamese trainees and Japanese-language students died. In 2018, at least 40 Vietnamese died of accidents, suicide, serious illnesses, etc.

# PREGNANCY CASES



# RUN-AWAY FROM EMPLOYER



# IMPACT OF COVID-19 SITUATION IN ASIA

## 新型コロナウイルスの影響で

Philippines, Japan, Sri Lanka, Indonesia,  
Thailand, Myanmar, India, Timor Leste,  
Pakistan, etc.

フィリピン、日本、スリランカ、インドネシア、  
タイ、ミャンマー、インド、東ティモール、パキス  
タンなど



# IMPACT OF COVID-19

## 新型コロナウイルスの影響で

- ❖ Abruptly have lost their jobs  
突然失業した
- ❖ No Work, No Money, No Food, cannot return to the country of origin, hometown, etc.  
仕事なし、お金なし、食べ物なし,出身国、故郷などに戻ることはいけません
- ❖ Emotional Stress and Mental Stress  
感情的ストレスと精神的ストレス

# IMPACT OF COVID-19

❖ Increase in Domestic Violence cases  
DV暴力が増加

❖ Feeling of isolation, loneliness, suicide  
孤独感、孤独感、自殺

i.e. 8 Myanmar's migrant workers  
committed suicide in Malaysia

8ミャンマー人の移民労働者がマレーシアで自殺

❖ Witnessed the deaths and suffering of  
people especially vulnerable migrant  
workers.

特に脆弱な移民労働者の死と苦しみを目の当たりにしました。

# IMPACT OF COVID-19

❖ Women and children are vulnerable to online sexual exploitation.

i.e. Philippines, South Korea

女性と子供は、オンラインの性的搾取に対して脆弱です。フィリピン、韓国

❖ Many shelters for survivors of OSEC are overcrowded at this time. Victims of online sexual exploitation of children who were lock downed by the perpetrators were rescued. (Philippines)

OSECの生存者のための多くの避難所は現在、過密状態です。最近、彼らは加害者によって閉じ込められた子供のオンライン性的搾取の犠牲者を救出しました。（フィリピン）

# FACE TO FACE BEFORE COVID-19

## AWARENESS PREVENTION SEMINAR AGAINST TIP





# ACCOMPANIMENT





**LEGAL CASE AND PROSECUTION  
ACCOMPANIMENT ASSISTANCE.  
CASES OF JAPANESE-LANGUAGE  
STUDENTS FROM THE PHILIPPINES.**



# COUNSELLING/CONSULTATION



# ADVOCACY – PROMOTE/EDUCATE HUMAN RIGHTS



主イエスも難民だった  
Lord Jesus was also a refugee

## オンラインセミナー 入管法改定を考える

Online Seminar on the Expected Revisions to the Immigration Law

**難民と外国人の排除・送還にNo!**

**No! to Exclusion, Deportation of Refugees & Foreign Residents**



# IMPACT OF COVID-19 – TALITHA KUM ASIA

## SHIFTING THE DYNAMICS

多くのアジアの国では、新型コロナウイルスの影響で集会イベントなどが中止されました。

- ❑ Lockdown Situation
- ❑ Restrictions
- ❑ Distributing food to those in need during the pandemic
- ❑ Online Counselling and Consultation
- ❑ Not able to come together physically for a meeting
- ❑ All programs and activities at regional and national levels are canceled or postponed
- ❑ Survivor center was used temporarily for the front-line workers

- ❑ Assisting migrants - shelter, food and finance support
- ❑ Online Prayer Online Meeting
- ❑ Organize online training on the prevention of trafficking in persons
- ❑ Sisters in Myanmar are responding to the needs of migrant workers returning from Malaysia, Thailand, and China, etc.
- ❑ Indonesia - Promote sustainability programs in collaboration with other NGOs like farming, training, and prevention to adapt this situation especially in empowering migrant workers



# CHALLENGE - チャレンジ

**It's challenging ministry due to the hidden nature of this crime.**


**Human trafficking is a hidden crime.**

**How much more during this time of the pandemic.**

Several thin, parallel white lines are drawn diagonally across the bottom right corner of the slide, adding a modern, graphic touch to the design.



Every Catholic should proactively engage in making societies more just, respectful and inclusive, eliminating all forms of exploitation, especially those that are most ruthless.

A decorative graphic consisting of several parallel white lines of varying lengths, slanted diagonally upwards from left to right, located in the bottom right corner of the slide.